



## Key to the species of Paracalanidae Paracalanus occurring in the China Seas

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## REVIEW-TAXONOMIC INDEX

# Key to the Species of Paracalanidae *Paracalanus* Occurring in the China Seas

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*Paracalanus aculeatus*(5a/11a/f), *denudatus*(5b/11b/f), *gracilis*(6a/f) (male unknown), *indicus*(4a/14a/f), *intermedius*(8a/14b/f), *nanus*(8b/12a/f), *parvus*(7a/13a/f), *serrulus*(4b/10a/f)

1a	Female .....	2
1b	Male .....	9
2a/1a	Leg 5 terminal segment, denticles or spinules present on or near distal margin.....	3
2b	Leg 5 terminal segment, no denticle or spine on or near distal margin.....	6
3a/2a	Leg 5 terminal segment, distal margin with a single denticle.....	4
3b	Leg 5 terminal segment, a horizontal row of denticles or spinules near distal margin.....	5
4a/3a	Leg 4 with spinules on coxa and endopod segments 2 and 3 .....	<i>Paracalanus indicus</i>
4b	Leg 4 with spinules on endopod segment 2 .....	<i>Paracalanus serrulus</i>
5a/3b	Leg 4 with spines on exopod segment 2 and endopod segments 2 and 3; spines on exopod segment 2 often transformed to columnar shaped; exopod segment 3 outer margin proximal to first outer spine strongly and densely toothed, with more than 15 teeth.....	<i>Paracalanus aculeatus</i>
5b	Leg 4 with spines on endopod segments 2 and 3 only; exopod segment 3 outer margin proximal to first outer spine weakly and loosely toothed, with less than 10 teeth.....	<i>Paracalanus denudatus</i>
6a/2b	Leg 5: inner terminal spine nearly twice as long as segment 2, segment 2 about twice as long as outer terminal spine.....	<i>Paracalanus gracilis</i>
6b	Leg 5: inner terminal spine nearly 1.5 times as long as segment 2, segment 2 more than 3 times as long as outer terminal spine.....	7
7a/6b	Leg 5: segment 2 more than 5 times as long as outer terminal spine; inner terminal spine more than 8 times as long as outer terminal spine.....	<i>Paracalanus parvus</i>
7b	Leg 5: segment 2 less than 4 times as long as outer terminal spine; inner terminal spine more than 6 times as long as outer terminal spine .....	8
8a/7b	Body length 0.80 mm. Leg 5: segment 1 subequal to segment 2 in length; inner terminal spine about 5 times as long as segment 2.....	<i>Paracalanus intermedius</i>
8b	Body length 0.50–0.65 mm. Leg 5: segment 1 nearly twice as long as segment 1; inner terminal spine about 4 times as long as segment 2.....	<i>Paracalanus nanus</i>
9a/1b	Right leg 5 3-segmented.....	10
9b	Right leg 5 2-segmented.....	12
10a/9a	Prosoma 3 times as long as urosome. Right leg 5 segment 3: inner terminal spine about as long as the segment and 4 times as long as outer spine. Left leg 5 segment 5 with 2 terminal spine, inner terminal spine 0.3 times as long as segment 5 and 5 times as long as outer terminal spine .....	<i>Paracalanus serrulus</i>
10b	Prosoma 2.4–2.7 times as long as urosome. Right leg 5 segment 3: inner terminal spine about 0.5–0.6 times of the segment and 6–8 times as long as outer spine. Left leg 5 segment 5 with single terminal spine.....	11

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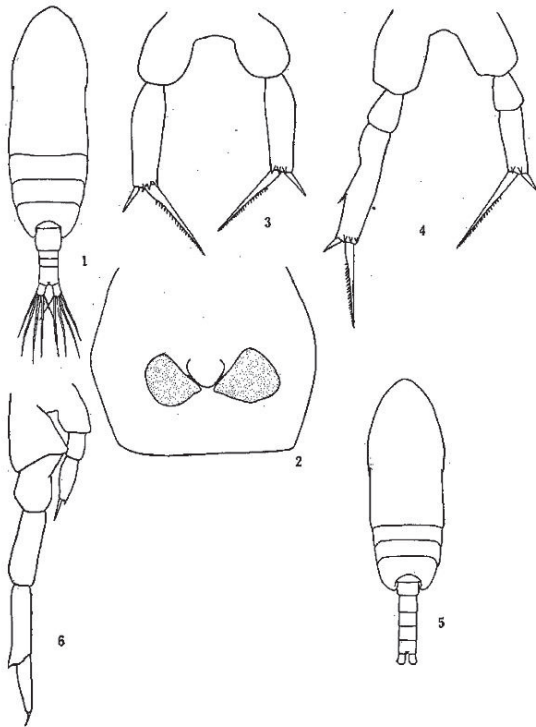
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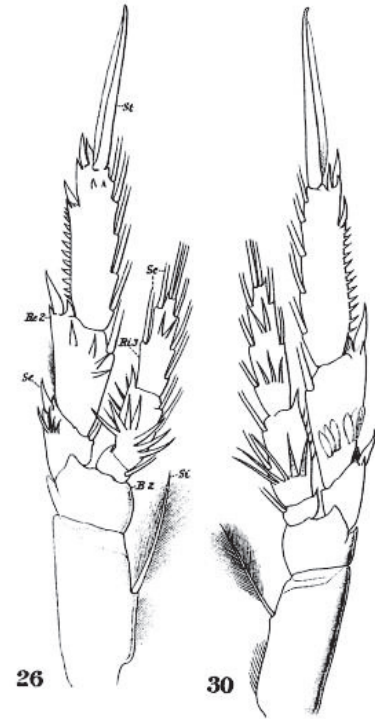


11a/10b	Prosome length less than 2.7 times width. Right leg 5: segment 3/inner terminal spine ratio 2.7, inner terminal spine 5 times length of outer terminal spine. Left leg 5 segment 3 four times length of terminal spine ..... <i>Paracalanus aculeatus</i>
11b	Prosome length less than 2.4 times width. Right leg 5: segment 3/inner terminal spine ratio 2.2, inner terminal spine 7.5 times length of outer terminal spine. Left leg 5 segment 5 six times length of terminal spine..... <i>Paracalanus denudatus</i>
12a/9b	Right leg 5: segment 2 oblong. Body length 0.50–0.60 mm ..... <i>Paracalanus nanus</i>
12b	Right leg 5: segment 2 cylindrical. Body length usually longer than 0.70 mm ..... 13
13a/12b	Anal somite longer than genital double-somite. Right leg 5: segment 2 as long as segment 1..... <i>Paracalanus parvus</i>
13b	Anal somite shorter than genital double-somite. Right leg 5: segment 2 shorter than segment 1 ..... 14
14a/13b	Left leg 5: segment 4 without inner distal pointed process. Body length 0.74–1.40 mm ..... <i>Paracalanus indicus</i>
14b	Left leg 5: exopod segment 4 with an inner distal pointed process. Body length 0.78 mm..... <i>Paracalanus intermedius</i>

*Paracalanus aculeatus* Giesbrecht, 1888 (Size: female, 0.78–1.36 mm; male, 0.71–1.36 mm)



Chen & Zhang



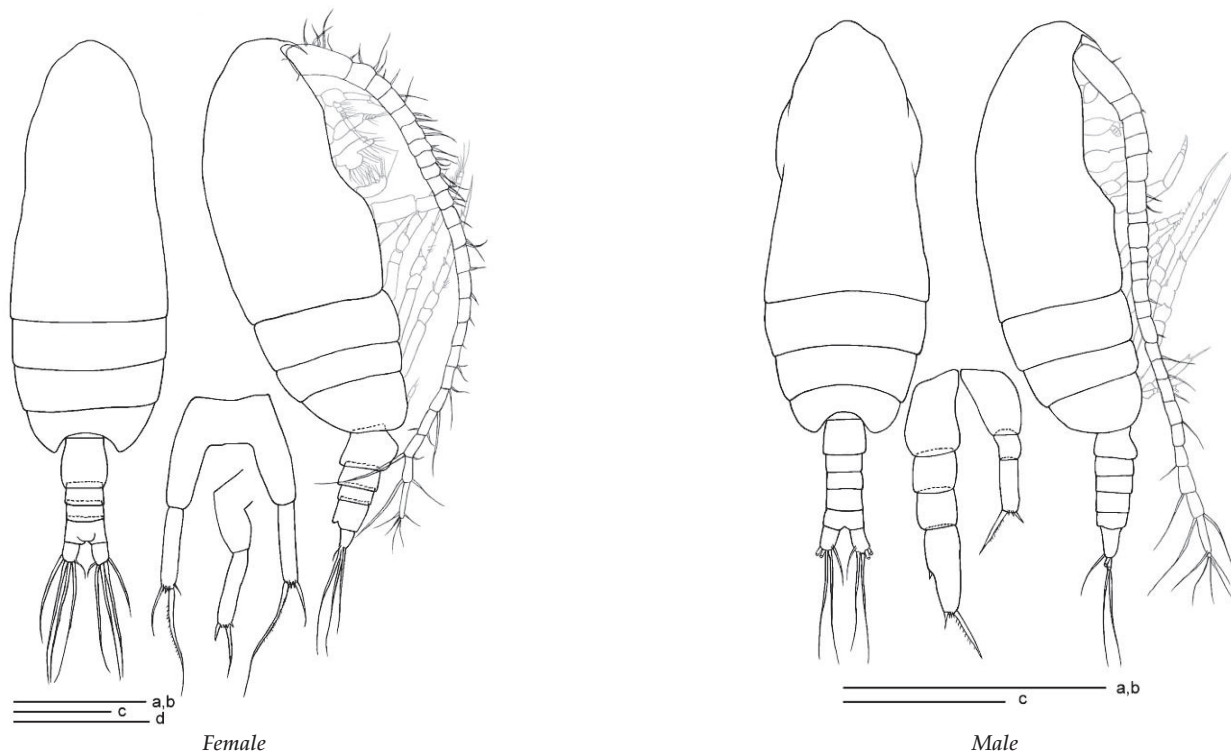
Giesbrecht

*Paracalanus aculeatus* Giesbrecht, 1888

Chen & Zhang, 1965: pl. 9. *Paracalanus aculeatus* Giesbrecht, 1888, Female (from East China Sea). 1. habitus (dorsal); 2. genital double-somite (ventral); 3. leg 5 (posterior); 4. leg 5 (posterior, from another specimen). Male. 5. habitus (dorsal); 6. leg 5 I (posterior).

W. Giesbrecht, 1892: pl. 26. *Paracalanus aculeatus* Giesbrecht, 1888, Female. 26, leg 3 (posterior); 30, leg 4 (posterior view).

Adapted from Razouls C., de Bovée F., Kouwenberg J. and Desreumaux N., 2005–2020. Diversity and Geographic Distribution of Marine Planktonic Copepods. Sorbonne University, CNRS. Available at <http://copepodes.obs-banyuls.fr/en> [Accessed May 07, 2021].

*Paracalanus aculeatus* Giesbrecht, 1888

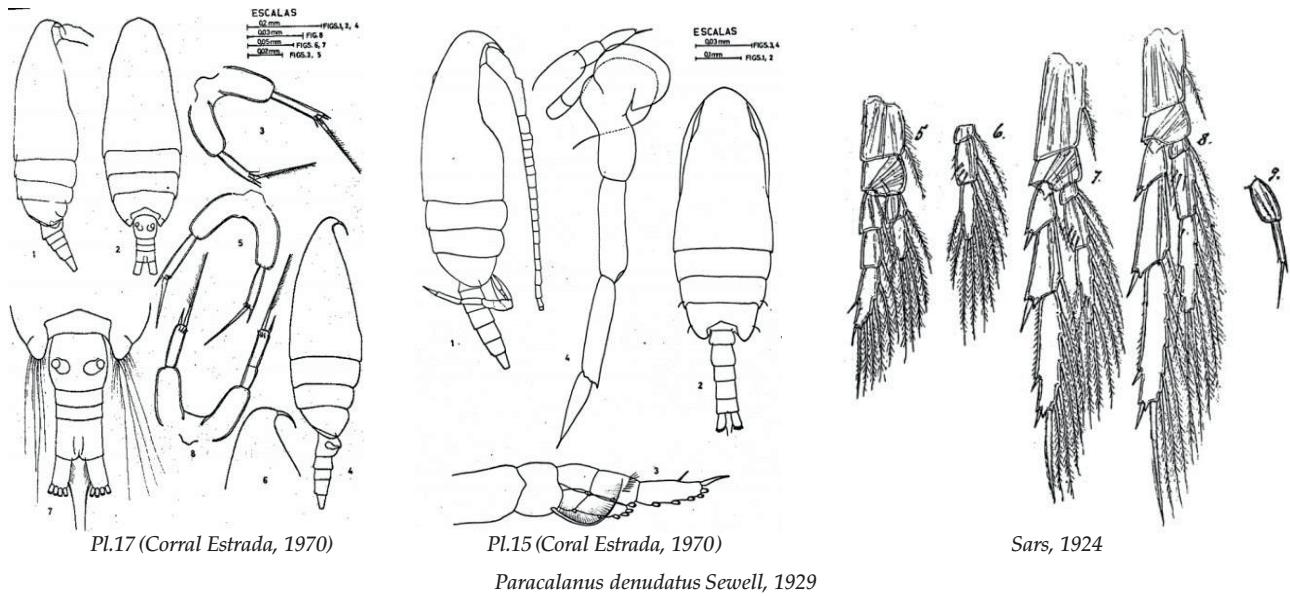
Female

*Paracalanus aculeatus* Giesbrecht, 1888

Male

Original. *Paracalanus aculeatus* Giesbrecht, 1888, female, 1.32 mm, Taiwan Strait: 24°47'N, 120°53'E (off Zhunan), habitus (dorsal/lateral), leg 5. Male, 1.02 mm, same locality, habitus, leg 5.

*Paracalanus denudatus* Sewell, 1929 (Size: female, 0.56–0.96 mm; male, 0.75 mm)

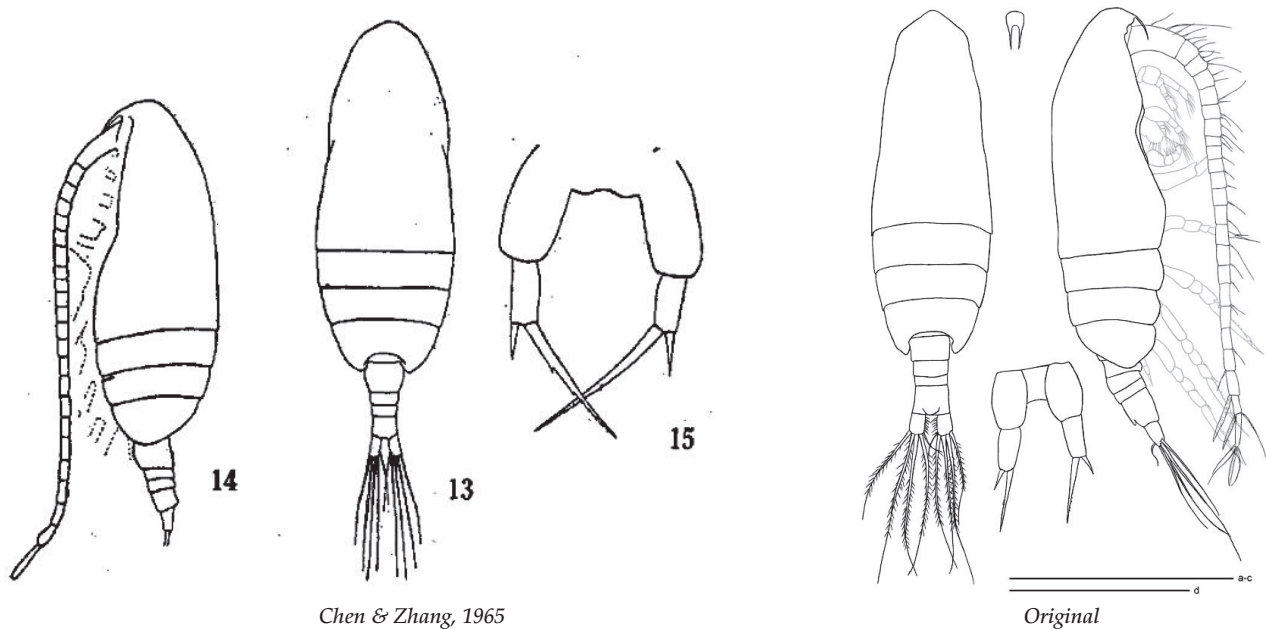


Corral Estrada, 1970: pl. 17. *Paracalanus denudatus* Sewell, 1929, Female (from Canary Islands). 1/2. habitus (lateral/dorsal); 3. leg 5; 4. habitus (lateral, another specimen); 5. leg 5; 6. forehead (lateral, another specimen); 7. posterior prosome & urosome; 8. leg 5. Pl. 15. Male. 1/2. habitus (lateral/dorsal); 3. leg 2; 4. leg 5 (posterior).

Sars, 1924: pl. 6. *Paracalanus denudatus* Sewell, 1929, Female. 5–9. Legs 1–5 (posterior).

Adapted from Razouls C., de Bovée F., Kouwenberg J. and Desreumaux N., 2005–2020. Diversity and Geographic Distribution of Marine Planktonic Copepods. Sorbonne University, CNRS. Available at <http://copepodes.obs-banyuls.fr/en> [Accessed May 07, 2021].

*Paracalanus gracilis* Chen & Zhang, 1965 (Size: female, 0.75–0.94 mm; male, unknown)



Chen & Zhang, 1965

*Paracalanus gracilis* Chen & Zhang, 1965

Original

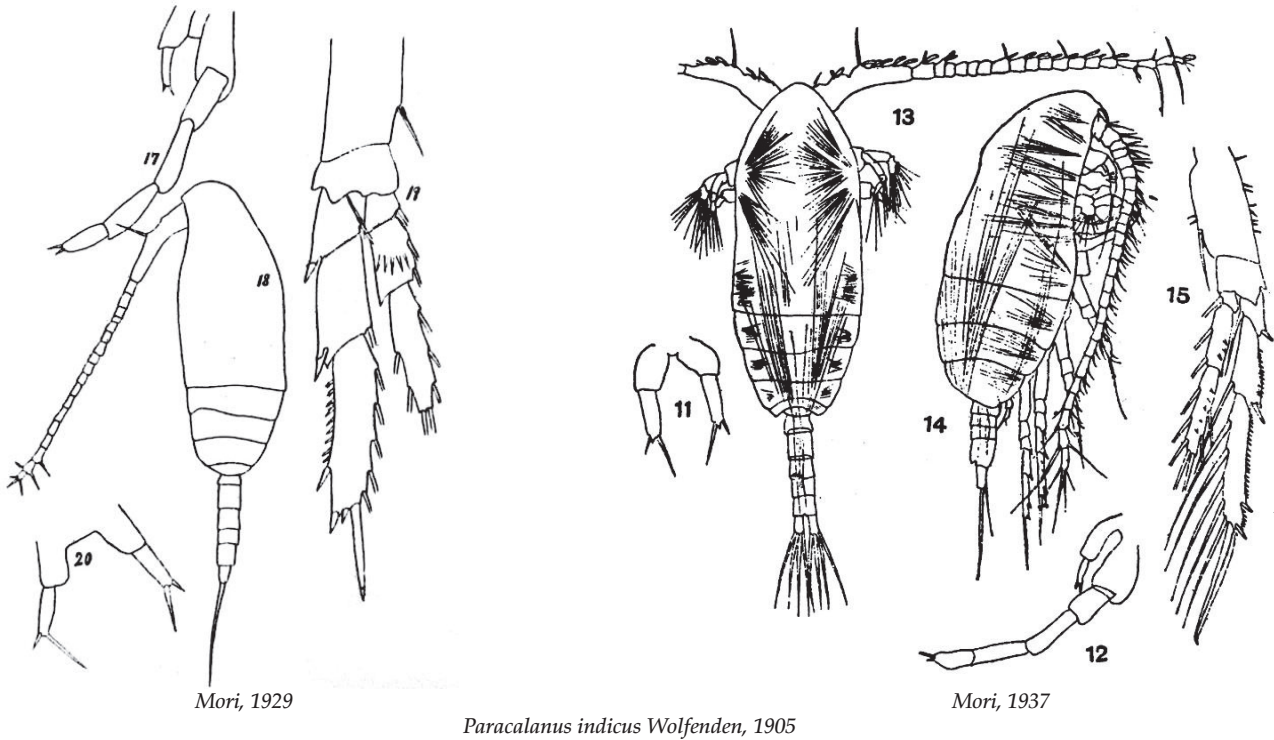
Chen & Zhang, 1965: pl. 9. *Paracalanus gracilis* Chen & Zhang, 1965, Female (from East China Sea). 13/14. habitus (dorsal/lateral); 15. leg 5 (posterior).

Adapted from Razouls C., de Bovée F., Kouwenberg J. and Desreumaux N., 2005–2020. Diversity and Geographic Distribution of Marine Planktonic Copepods. Sorbonne University, CNRS. Available at <http://copepodes.obs-banyuls.fr/en> [Accessed May 07, 2021].

Original. *Paracalanus gracilis* Chen & Zhang, 1965, female, 0.94 mm, East of Taiwan: 24°18'N, 121°46'E, habitus (dorsal/lateral); rostrum; leg 5.



*Paracalanus indicus* Wolfenden, 1905 (Size: female, 0.70–1.30 mm; male, 0.74–1.40 mm)



Mori, 1929

*Paracalanus indicus* Wolfenden, 1905

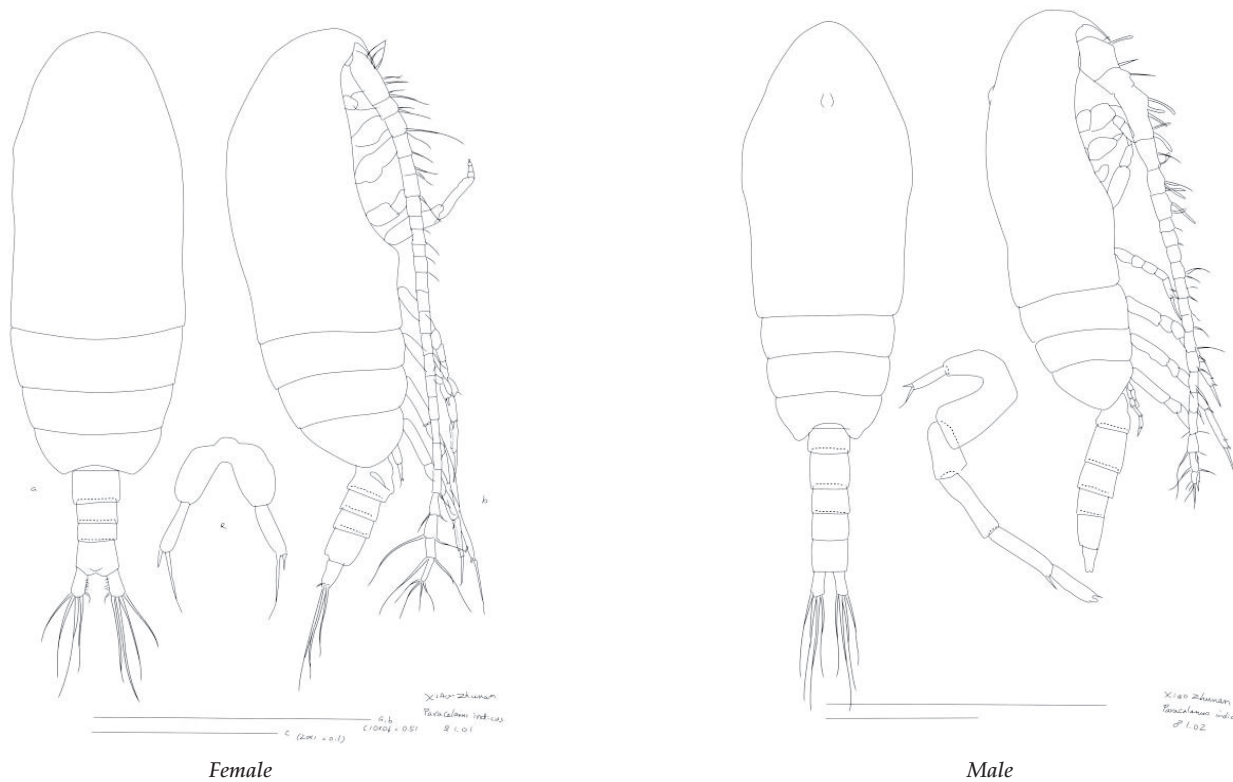
Mori, 1937

Mori, 1929: pl. 4. *Paracalanus indicus* Wolfenden, 1905, Female. 19. leg 4; 20. leg 5. Male. 17. leg 5; 18. habitus (lateral).

Mori, 1937: pl. 11. *Paracalanus indicus* Wolfenden, 1905, Female. 11. leg 5; 14. habitus (lateral). Male. 12, leg 5 (anterior); 13, habitus (dorsal); 15. leg 4.

Adapted from Razouls C., de Bovée F., Kouwenberg J. and Desreumaux N., 2005–2020. Diversity and Geographic Distribution of Marine Planktonic Copepods. Sorbonne University, CNRS. Available at <http://copepodes.obs-banyuls.fr/en> [Accessed May 07, 2021].



*Paracalanus indicus* Wolfenden, 1905

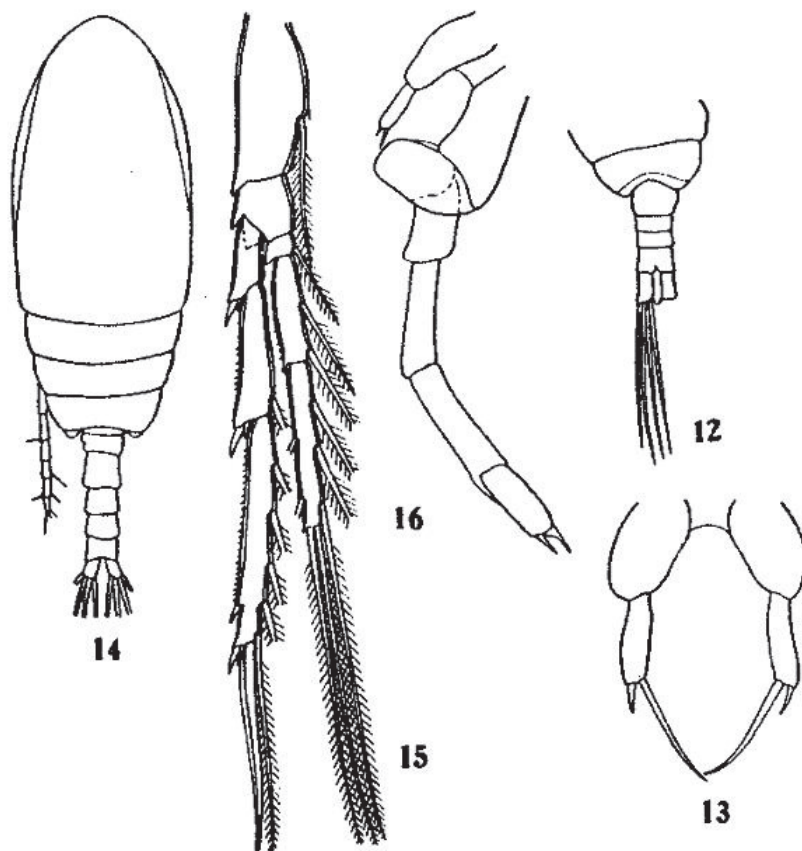
Female

*Paracalanus indicus* Wolfenden, 1905

Male

Original. *Paracalanus indicus* Wolfenden, 1905. Female, 1.01 mm, Taiwan Strait: 22°40'N, 121°03'E, habitus (dorsal/lateral); male, 0.79mm, same locality. Habitus (dorsal/lateral); leg 5.

*Paracalanus intermedius* Shen & Bai, 1956 (Size: female, 0.88 mm; male, 0.78 mm)

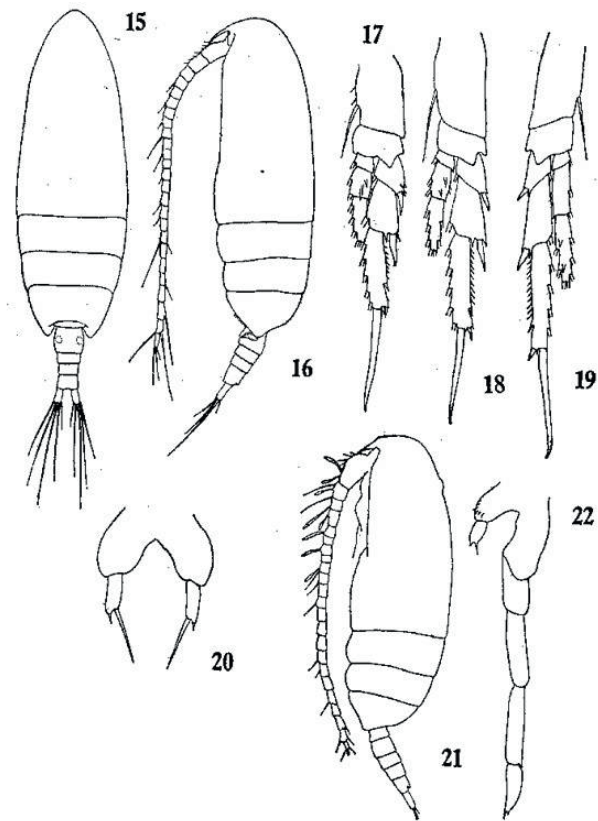


*Paracalanus intermedius* Shen & Bai, 1956

Shen & Bai, 1956: pl. 2. *Paracalanus intermedius* Shen & Bai, 1956, Female. (from Yellow Sea). 12. Posterior prosome and urosome (dorsal); 13. leg 5. Male. 14. habitus (dorsal); 15. leg 4; 16. leg 5 (anterior).

Adapted from Razouls C., de Bovée F., Kouwenberg J. and Desreumaux N., 2005–2020. Diversity and Geographic Distribution of Marine Planktonic Copepods. Sorbonne University, CNRS. Available at <http://copepodes.obs-banyuls.fr/en> [Accessed May 07, 2021].

*Paracalanus nanus* G.O. Sars, 1907 (Size: female, 0.50–0.77 mm; male, 0.50–0.60 mm)

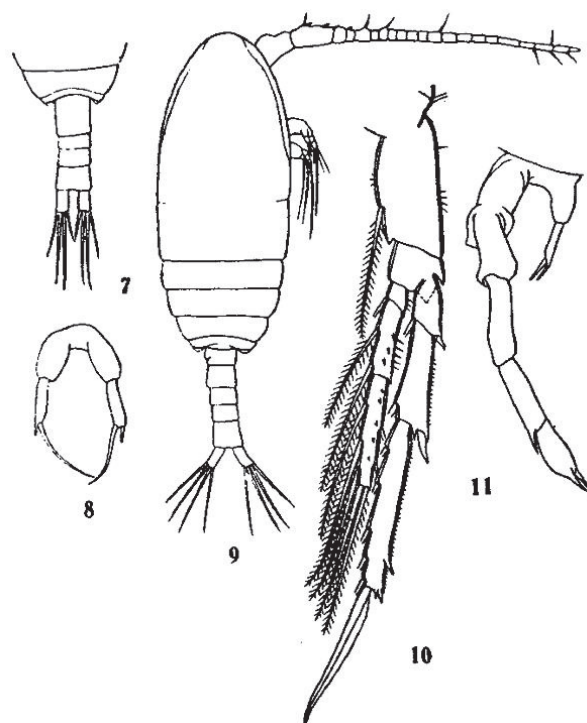


*Paracalanus nanus* G.O. Sars, 1907

Chen & Zhang, 1974: pl. 2. *Paracalanus nanus* G.O. Sars, 1907, Female (from South China Sea). 15/16. habitus (dorsal/lateral); 17. leg 2; 18. leg 3; 19. leg 4; 20. leg 5. Male. 21. habitus (lateral); 22. leg 5 (anterior).

Adapted from Razouls C., de Bovée F., Kouwenberg J. and Desreumaux N., 2005–2020. Diversity and Geographic Distribution of Marine Planktonic Copepods. Sorbonne University, CNRS. Available at <http://copepodes.obs-banyuls.fr/en> [Accessed May 07, 2021].

*Paracalanus parvus* Claus, 1863 (Size: female, 0.63–1.30 mm; male, 0.50–1.40 mm)

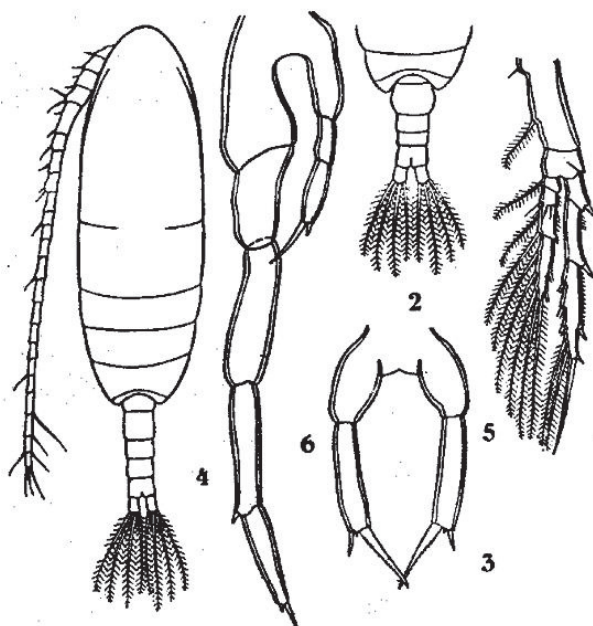


*Paracalanus parvus* Claus, 1863

Shen & Bai, 1956: pl. 2. *Paracalanus parvus* Claus, 1863, Female (from Yellow Sea). 7. urosome (dorsal); 8. leg 5. Male. 9. habitus (dorsal); 10. leg 4; 11. leg 5 (posterior).

Adapted from Razouls C., de Bovée F., Kouwenberg J. and Desreumaux N., 2005–2020. Diversity and Geographic Distribution of Marine Planktonic Copepods. Sorbonne University, CNRS. Available at <http://copepodes.obs-banyuls.fr/en> [Accessed May 07, 2021].

*Paracalanus serrulus* Shen & Lee, 1963 (Size: female, 1.02–1.28 mm; male, 0.97–1.02 mm)



*Paracalanus serrulus* Shen & Lee, 1963

Shen & Lee, 1963: Figs. *Paracalanus serrulus* Shen & Lee, 1963, Female (from South China Sea). 2. urosome (dorsal); 3. leg 5. Male. 4. habitus (dorsal); 5. leg 4; 6. leg 5 (posterior).

Adapted from Razouls C., de Bovée F., Kouwenberg J. and Desreumaux N., 2005–2020. Diversity and Geographic Distribution of Marine Planktonic Copepods. Sorbonne University, CNRS. Available at <http://copepodes.obs-banyuls.fr/en> [Accessed May 07, 2021].